

Circuit Theory II (Graphical calculator and an A4-sized crib sheet are allowed)

1. For the circuit in Fig. 1, calculate the transfer function $V_{out}(s)/V_{in}(s)$ and draw the corresponding pole-zero map. The opamp is assumed ideal.
2. Draw the Bode diagrams for $H(s)$ using straight-line approximation.

$$H(s) = 10^{-6} \cdot \frac{(s + 10^4) \cdot (s + 10^3)}{s}$$

3. For the circuit in Fig. 2, the Laplace-transform of the input voltage $v_{in}(t)$ is $10/s$. Calculate voltage $v_R(t)$, when $t \geq 0$ and $v_C(0) = 7V$. You may use the transformation table on the next page.
4. For the two-port circuit in Fig. 3, calculate the y-parameters.

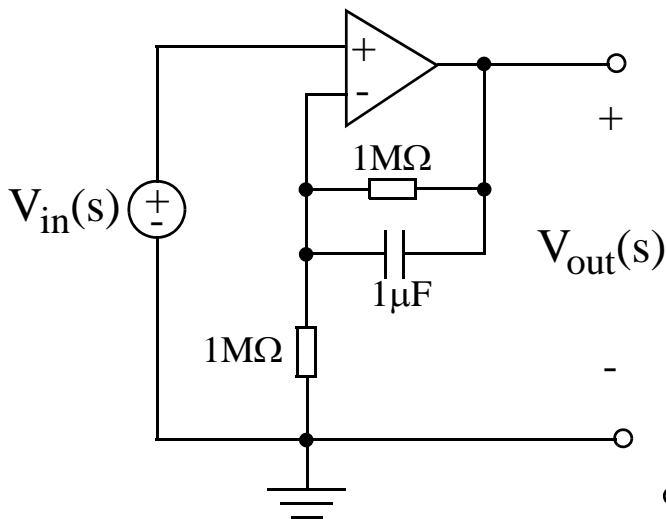


Figure 1

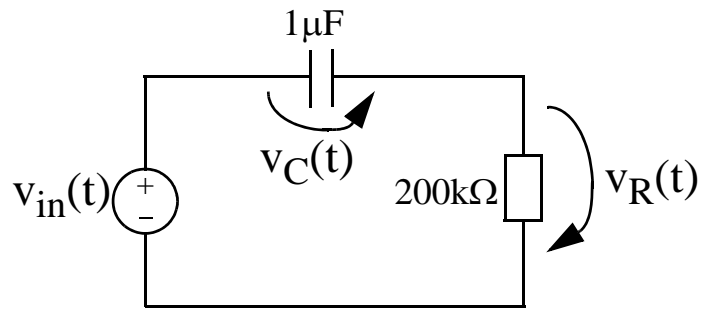


Figure 2

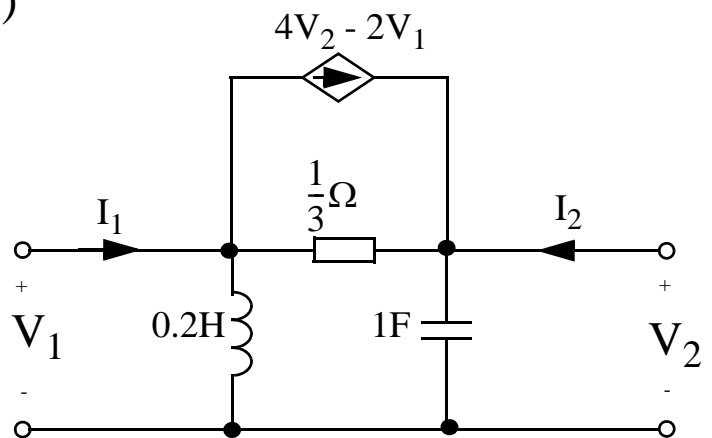


Figure 3



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Table 1: Common Laplace-transform pairs

	$x(t)$	$X(s)$
impulse	$\delta(t)$	1
unit step	1	$1 / s$
ramp	t	$1 / s^2$
n^{th} power	t^n	$n! / s^{n+1}$
a^{th} power ($a > 0$)	$t^{a-1} / \Gamma(a)$	$1 / s^a$
	$1 / \sqrt{(\pi t)}$	$1 / \sqrt{s}$
exp. function	e^{-at}	$1 / (s+a)$
	$1 - e^{-at}$	$a / (s(s+a))$
	$t^n e^{-at}$	$n! / (s+a)^{n+1}$
sin	$\sin(\omega t)$	$\omega / (s^2 + \omega^2)$
cos	$\cos(\omega t)$	$s / (s^2 + \omega^2)$
sinh	$\sinh(at)$	$a / (s^2 - a^2)$
cosh	$\cosh(at)$	$s / (s^2 - a^2)$
Linearity	$ax(t) + by(t)$	$aX(s) + bY(s)$
translation in freq	$e^{-at} x(t)$	$X(s+a)$
translation in time	$x(t-T)$	$e^{-sT} X(s)$
first time derivative	$dx(t) / dt$	$sX - x(0)$
n^{th} time derivative	$d^n x(t) / dt^n$	$s^n X(s) - s^{n-1} x(0) - s^{n-2} x^{(1)}(0) \dots - x^{(n-1)}(0)$
Time integral	$\int_0^t x(t) dt$	$\frac{X(s)}{s} + \frac{1}{s} \cdot \int_{-\infty}^0 x(t) dt$
convolution	$\int_0^t x(\tau) g(t - \tau) d\tau$	$G(s)X(s)$
n^{th} freq derivative	$(-t)^n x(t)$	$d^n X(s) / ds^n$